



Oxford Cambridge and RSA

**Friday 15 October 2021 – Afternoon**

**A Level History A**

**Y215/01 Italy and Unification 1789–1896**

**Time allowed: 1 hour**



**You must have:**

- the OCR 12-page Answer Booklet

**INSTRUCTIONS**

- Use black ink.
- Write your answer to each question in the Answer Booklet. The question numbers must be clearly shown.
- Fill in the boxes on the front of the Answer Booklet.
- Choose **one** question and answer **all** the parts of that question.

**INFORMATION**

- The total mark for this paper is **30**.
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets [ ].
- Quality of extended response will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (\*).
- This document has **2** pages.

**ADVICE**

- Read each question carefully before you start your answer.

Answer **EITHER** all of Question 1 **OR** all of Question 2.

1 (a) Who played the more important role in the establishment of the Italian Kingdom in 1861?

(i) Victor Emmanuel II

(ii) Garibaldi

Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii). [10]

(b)\* 'The revolutions in Italy of 1848–1849 failed to achieve their aims.' How far do you agree? [20]

**OR**

2 (a) Which did greater damage to Italy during the years from 1861 to 1870?

(i) The process of Piedmontisation

(ii) The Brigands' War

Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii). [10]

(b)\* 'The French Revolution was the most important factor affecting the development of Italy in the period from 1789 to 1847.' How far do you agree? [20]

**END OF QUESTION PAPER**

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